



LAB N° 0951



# TEST REPORT

**Nr AR 11 TEST 026**

11/1009

**Cat. 0**

**Standard CEI EN 61701:2000 (identical to IEC 61701:1995)  
Salt mist corrosion testing of photovoltaic (PV) modules**

Issued to:

**Ferrania Solis S.r.l.**

Viale della Libertà 57, Ferrania  
17014 Cairo Montenotte (SV) – Italy

Sample/s description:

**Tested PV module type: AP 60-225**

**Extended PV module type:**

Model name	Cell number	Cell size [mm]	Module size [mm]	Cell technology	Rated power [W]
AP 72-XXX	72	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	From 255 to 290 with 5W steps
AP 60-XXX	60	156 x 156	1663 x 998	Polycrystalline	From 210 to 240 with 5W steps
AP 54-XXX	54	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	From 190 to 220 with 5W steps
AP 48-XXX	48	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	From 170 to 195 with 5W steps
AP 36-XXX	36	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	From 125 to 145 with 5W steps
AP 32-XXX	32	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	124
AP 28-XXX	28	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	108
AP24-XXX	24	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	93
AP 21-XXX	21	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	81
AP 15-XXX	15	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	58
AP 12-XXX	12	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	46
AP 9-XXX	9	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	35
AP 6-XXX	6	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	23
AP 4-XXX	4	156 x 156	-	Polycrystalline	15

Annexes: 2

**Test result: Pass**

The test results indicated in this paper are exclusively referred to the described sample/s and in the specified conditions of measure. Any other extensions of the results to other samples or other conditions of measure are to be considered outside to the scope of this document.

The partial replication of the present test report is forbidden if it is not authorized in writing by Albarubens S.r.l

**ALBARUBENS Srl**

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Issue date:  
May 18, 2011

Red sRL, Ver&appr:  
Head of the laboratory  
Dott. Ing Giuseppe Terzaghi

<b>Summary of testing:</b>	
<b>Tests performed (name of test and test clause):</b> Salt mist corrosion test	<b>Testing location:</b> Laboratorio Albacert via Consorziale Saronnino, 70 21040 Origgio (VA) - Italy

Sampling:	Random sampling from production <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Prototype submitted by client <input type="checkbox"/>
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<b>GENERAL INFORMATIONS</b>	
<b>Possible test case verdicts:</b>	
- test case does not apply to the test object .....	N/A
- test object does meet the requirement .....	Pass (P)
- test object does not meet the requirement .....	Fail (F)
<b>Testing:</b>	
Date of receipt of test item [YYYY/MM/DD] .....	2011/01/14
Date (s) of performance of tests [YYYY/MM/DD] .....	Start 2011/02/24 – End 2011/03/02
<b>General remarks:</b>	
The test results presented in this report relate only to the object tested.	
This report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of the Issuing testing laboratory.	
"(see Enclosure #)" refers to additional information appended to the report.	
"(see appended table)" refers to a table appended to the report.	
<b>Test item description:</b>	
<b>Trade Mark</b>	<i>ferrania solis</i>
<b>Manufacturer</b>	Ferrania Solis S.r.l.
<b>Module type</b>	AP 60-225
<b>Safety application class</b>	II
<b>Maximum system voltage [V]</b>	1000
<b>Maximum over-current protection rating [A]</b>	—

<b>Product Electrical Ratings:</b>	<b>Copy of marking plate:</b>	
<b>AP 60-225</b>		
<b>Voc [V]</b>		37.41
<b>Vmp [V]</b>		29.10
<b>Imp [A]</b>		7.85
<b>Isc [A]</b>		8.45
<b>Pmp [W]</b>		225
<b>Maximum system voltage [V]</b>		1000
<b>Series Fuse Rating [A]</b>		—

<b>Module assignment:</b>		
<b>Lab Serial Number</b>	<b>Sample</b>	<b>Remark</b>
201165	FER60A110111AH0090	Model: AP 60 225
201166	FER60A110111AH0081	Model: AP 60 225

<b>Module</b>	
Front Cover .....	Tempered solar glass – 4mm
Rear Cover .....	White polymeric laminate
Encapsulation material .....	EVA
Frame.....	Aluminum frame, anodized Al 6060 Anticorodal
Dimensions (l x w x h) [mm].....	1663 x 998 x 45
Module area [m <sup>2</sup> ].....	1.65
<b>Cell</b>	
Cell (include type) .....	Poly-Si
Cells (l x w) [mm] .....	156 x 156
Cell thickness [µm].....	—
Cell area [cm <sup>2</sup> ] .....	243.36
Number of cells.....	60
<b>Components and other</b>	
Cells per bypass diode .....	20
Type of bypass diode.....	—
No. of bypass diodes .....	3
Junction box.....	IP65 – Class II
Cable.....	—
Connectors .....	—
Adhesives (junction box).....	—

### IEC 61701 Ed.1 – Salt mist corrosion testing of photovoltaic (PV) modules

Clause	Requirement + Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
	<b>Initial examination</b>	All modules	—
10.1	Visual inspection..... :	See table 10.1 Int	P
10.2	Maximum power determination .....	See table 10.2 Int	P
10.3	Insulation test .....	See table 10.3 Int	P
10.15	Wet leakage current test	See table 10.15 Int	P

<b>Control Module</b>	<b>Sample: 201165</b>		—
<b>Test Module and procedure</b>	<b>Sample: 201166</b>		—
	<b>Salt mist corrosion test</b>		—
	<b>Final measurements: 10.1, 10.2, 10.3, 10.15</b>	See table Ka-Salt	<b>P</b>

<b>10.1 Initial</b>	<b>TABLE: Visual inspection (Initial).</b>		—
Test Date [YYYY/MM/DD] .....	2011/02/18		—
<b>Sample #</b>	Nature and position of initial findings – comments or attach photos		<b>Verdict</b>
201165	Nothing to report		P
201166	Nothing to report		P
Supplementary information: None			

<b>10.2 Initial</b>	<b>TABLE: Maximum power determination (initial)</b>			—
Test Date [YYYY/MM/DD] .....	2011/02/23			—
Module temperature [°C] .....	41.5			—
Irradiance [W/m <sup>2</sup> ] .....	941			—
	<b>Sample #</b>	<b>First Ratio <sup>1</sup> (A)</b>	<b>STD <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Result</b>
	201166	1.004	0.0012	N/A
Supplementary information: <sup>1</sup> First Ratio between control module and measured <sup>2</sup> STD “standard deviation” this value must be ≤ 0.01%				

<b>10.3 Initial</b>	<b>Table: Insulation test (initial)</b>			—
Test Date [YYYY/MM/DD] .....	2011/02/18			—
Test Voltage applied [V] .....	3000 for dielectric breakdown 1000 for insulation resistance measurement			—
<b>Sample #</b>	<b>Measured</b>	<b>Required</b>	<b>Dielectric breakdown</b>	<b>Result</b>
	MΩ	MΩ	Yes (description)      No	
201166	2220	> 24		x P
Supplementary information: Size of module [m <sup>2</sup> ] = 1.65				

<b>10.15 Initial</b>	<b>TABLE: Wet leakage current test (Initial)</b>			—
Test Date [YYYY/MM/DD] .....	2011/02/18			—
Test Voltage applied [V] .....	1000			—
Solution resistivity [Ω cm] .....	< 3,500 at 22 ± 3°C			
Surface tension [Nm <sup>-2</sup> ] .....	N/A			
Solution temperature [°C] .....	23			
<b>Sample #</b>	<b>Measured [MΩ]</b>	<b>Limit [MΩ]</b>	<b>Result</b>	
201166	570	> 24	P	
Supplementary information: Size of module [m <sup>2</sup> ] = 1.65				

<b>Ka-Salt</b>	<b>TABLE: Salt mist corrosion test</b>				—
Test Date [YYYY/MM/DD] start/end.....:	2011/02/24 – 2011/03/02				—
Module temperature [°C] .....	35				
NaCl concentration [% in weight] .....	5				
pH of the solution .....	6.5				
Total hours .....	98				—
<b>Sample #</b>	Open circuits (yes/no)				<b>Verdict</b>
201166	Yes				P
Supplementary information: none					
<b>(10.1 Visual inspection after salt mist corrosion test)</b>					—
Test Date [YYYY/MM/DD] .....	2011/03/03				—
<b>Sample #</b>	Nature and position of initial findings – comments or attach photos				<b>Verdict</b>
201166	Nothing to report				P
Supplementary information: none					
<b>(10.3 Insulation test after salt mist corrosion test)</b>					
Test Date [YYYY/MM/DD] .....	2011/03/09				—
Test Voltage applied [V] .....	3000 for dielectric breakdown 1000 for insulation resistance measurement				—
<b>Sample #</b>	<b>Measured</b>	<b>Required</b>	<b>Dielectric breakdown</b>		<b>Result</b>
	MΩ	MΩ	Yes (description)	No	
201166	693	> 24		X	P
Supplementary information: none					
<b>(10.15 Wet leakage current test after salt mist corrosion test)</b>					
Test Date [YYYY/MM/DD] .....	2011/03/09				—
Test Voltage applied [V] .....	1000				—
Solution resistivity [Ω cm] .....	< 3,500 at 22 ± 3°C				—
Surface tension [Nm <sup>-2</sup> ].....	N/A				—
Solution temperature [°C] .....	23				—
<b>Sample #</b>	<b>Measured [MΩ]</b>		<b>Limit [MΩ]</b>		<b>Result</b>
201166	385		> 24		P
Supplementary information: none					
<b>(10.2 Maximum power determination after salt mist corrosion test)</b>					—
Test Date [YYYY/MM/DD] .....	2011/03/09				—
Module temperature [°C] .....	41.2				—
Irradiance [W/m <sup>2</sup> ] .....	981				—
<b>Sample #</b>	<b>Ratio before the test (A)</b>	<b>Ratio after test (C)</b>	<b>STD</b>	<b>Degradation [%] A – C</b>	<b>Result</b>
201166	1.004	0.983	0.0008	– 2.1	P
Supplementary information: Limit [%] = – 5					

----- **End of Test Report No. AR 11 TEST 026** -----

**List of Annexes**

Annex 1: List of measurement equipment

Annex 2: Statement of the estimated uncertainty of the test results

**Annex 1: List of measurement equipment**

Description	Identification #	Application
Digital caliper	3.3	10.1
Millimetric scale LTF	3.8	10.1
Luxmeter, LP471PHOT, DeltaOhm	3.16	10.1
Examination table	6.28	10.1
Double support	6.5	10.2,
Pyranometer, CMP11, Kipp & Zonen	4.14 a1	10.2
Consolle	4.14	10.2
Insulator tester, MetrISO 5000 D-PI	3.10 / 3.25	10.3, 10.15
Conductivity meter	5.1	10.15
Tank	6.9	10.15
Desk weighing scale	5.8	Salt mist corrosion test
NaCl	4.71 a2	Salt mist corrosion test
Salt mist chamber	4.71	Salt mist corrosion test

**Annex 2: Statement of the estimated uncertainty of the test results**

The measurement uncertainties stated in this document have been determined according to EA-4/02. They were estimated as expanded uncertainty obtained multiplying the standard uncertainty by the coverage factor k corresponding to a confidence level about 95%. Normally, this factor k is 2.

Salt Mist test: Temperature = 0.66%  
 Time = Negligible  
 Weight (NaCl) = 0.59%

10.2 Maximum power determination = 2.0%